

6.0 REFERENCES

- American Coastal Coalition (ACC), 2003. ACC Backgrounder: The Coastal Barrier Resources Act of 1982. pp. 2.
<http://www.coastalcoalition.org/facts/cobra1982.html>.
- Angley, Wilson, 1984. An Historical Overview of Bogue Inlet. North Carolina Division of Archives and History, Raleigh, North Carolina.
- Audubon, 2002. Audubon Watchlist 2002: An Early Warning System for Bird Conservation. <http://www.audubon.org/bird/watchlist/>.
- Bland, S. and Regier, S. 2003. North Carolina Division of Parks and Recreation. Personal communication regarding Bear Island and Hammocks Beach State Park natural communities.
- Bogue Inlet Pier Website, November 2002. www.bogueinletpier.com.
- Bolten, A. B., K. A. Bjorndal, H. R. Martins, T. Dellinger, M. J. Biscoito, S. E. Encalada, and B. W. Bowen. 1998. Transatlantic developmental migrations of loggerhead sea turtles demonstrated by mtDNA sequence analysis. *Ecological Applications* 8:1-7.)
- Bolten, A. B., H. R. Martins, K. A. Bjorndal, and J. Gordon. 1993. Size distribution of pelagic-stage loggerhead sea turtles (*Carretta carretta*) in the waters around the Azores and Madeira. *Arquipelago Ciencias da Natureza* 11: 49-54.).
- Broome, S. W., North Carolina State University, 2003, Restoration and Management of Coastal Dune Vegetation.
http://www.soil.ncsu.edu/lockers/Broome_S/ram.html.
- Cameron, S, 2002. North Carolina Wildlife Resource Commission. Personal communication regarding the occurrence and distribution of piping plovers and other shorebirds and colonial birds in the vicinity of Bogue Inlet.
- Camp Lejeune. July 2002. Environmental Assessment for Routine Shore Fire Control Party Training Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune Onslow County, North Carolina.
<http://www.lejeune.usmc.mil/emd/sfcp/SFCPEAFinal.htm>
- Carr, A.F. 1952. *Handbook of Turtles*, Comstock publications, Ithaca, NY.

- Carr, A., 1967. So excellent a Fish, *Natural History Press*, Garden City, NY, 249
- Carteret County, 1999. 1996 CAMA Land Use Plan: Section 1.
<http://www.co.carteret.nc.us/departments/planning/cama/section1.pdf>
- Carteret County, 1999. 1996 CAMA Land Use Plan: Section 4.
<http://www.co.carteret.nc.us/departments/planning/cama/section4.pdf>
- Canada's Aquatic Environments, University of Guelph, Ecology of the black rail, 2002.
<http://www.aquatic.uoguelph.ca/birds/speciesacc/accounts/rails/jamaicen/account.htm>.
- Chris Cone, Personal Communication BM1. Coast Guard Auxiliary Swansboro, August 7, 2003.
- Clearly, W.J., 1996. Inlet Induced Shoreline Changes: Cape Lookout – Cape Fear. In: *Environmental Coastal geology: Cape Lookout to Cape Fear, NC*. Edited by Clearly, W.J., Carolina Geological Society Field Trip Guidebook, 138 p.
- CPE, 2003. Bogue Inlet Channel Erosion Response Project. Draft EFH Assessment submitted to the USACE – Wilmington District July 2003.
- CPE. 2003. Bogue Inlet Channel Erosion Response Project. Final Draft Biological Assessment submitted to the USACE – Wilmington District June 2003.
- Conant, T, 1993. Humpback Whale: *Megaptera novaeangliae*. In *Wildlife Profiles*. Division of Conservation Education, North Carolina Wildlife Resources Commission, Raleigh, NC.
- Cowardin, L.M., V. Carter, F.C. Golet, and E.T. LaRoe. 1979. Classification of wetlands and deepwater habitats of the United States. U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv. Biol. Serv. Program, Washington, D.C.
- Creed and Olsen, 1999. Relocation of a Tidal Channel for Shore Stabilization and Protection, Christopher G. Creed and Erik J. Olsen, Coastal Sediments 99.
- CSE, 2002. Coastal Science & Engineering, PLLC, Preliminary Engineering Report, Bogue Banks Beach Nourishment Project, Phases 2 & 3, Emerald Isle, North Carolina, January 2002.

CZR, 2003. 2003 Bird Monitoring Reports for Bogue Inlet Relocation Project.

Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, July 2001. 50 CFR Part 17 Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Final Determination of Critical Habitat for Wintering Piping Plovers Vol. 66, No. 132.

Dompe, P.E., and Haynes, D.M., 1993. Turbidity Data: Hollywood Beach, Florida, January 1990 to April 1992. Coastal and Oceanographic Engineering Department, University of Florida: Gainesville. UF/COEL – 93/002.

Ehrhart, L.M., 1983. Marine turtles of the Indian River Lagoon system, *Florida Science*, 46, 337-346.

Emerald Isle History. www.crystalcoast.com/emeraldisle/history.

Environmental Sensitivity Index: North Carolina. Vol. 1.
<http://mapfinder.nos.noaa.gov/>

Epperly, S.P., Braun, J., Chester, A.J. 1995. Aerial surveys for sea turtles in North Carolina inshore waters, *Fishery Bulletin*, 93, 254-261.

Epperly, S.P., Braun, J., and Veishlow, A. 1995. Sea Turtles in North Carolina Waters, *Conservation Biology*, 9, 384-394.

Epperly, S.P., Braun, J., Chester, A.J., and Veishlow, A., Sea turtle species composition and distribution in the inshore waters of North Carolina, submitted to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Services in 1990.

Epperly, S.P., Braun, J., Chester, A.J., Cross, F.A., Merriner, J.W., and Tester, P.A. 1995. Winter distribution of sea turtles in the vicinity of Cape Hatteras and their interaction with the summer flounder trawl fishery, *Bulletin of Marine Science*, 56(2), 547.

Fletmeyer, J.R. 1978. Underwater tracking evidence that neonate loggerhead sea turtles seek shelter in drifting Sargassum, *Copeia*, 1, 148.

Final Environmental Assessment – Bogue Banks Beach Renourishment Project, Carteret County, North Carolina, October 19, 2001. Prepared for USACE by Coastal Science & Engineering, PLLC.

Finnegan, John. North Carolina Natural Heritage Program.

<http://www.ncsparks.net/nhp/search.html>.

Gilbert, Carter R. December 1989. Species Profiles: Atlantic and Shortnose Sturgeons. Biological Report Vol. 82 (11.122) TR EL-82-4. Performed for USACE & USFWS.

Godfrey, M., 2002 - 2003. North Carolina Wildlife Resource Commission. Personal communication regarding the occurrence and distribution of sea turtles east and west of Bogue Inlet.

Gorzelay, J.F. and W.G. Nelson, 1987. The Effects of Beach Nourishment on the Benthos of a Subtropical Florida Beach. Marine Environmental Research. 21:75-94.

Grant, G. S., H. Malpass, and J. Beasley. 1996. Correlation of leatherback turtle and jellyfish occurrence. Herpetological Review 27:123-125.

Ground Water Protection Council Online (GWPC), 2003. North Carolina Ground Water Conditions. www.gwpc.org/

Hirth, H. F. 1997. Synopsis of biological data on the green turtle *Chelonia mydas* (Linnaeus, 1758). 97(1), U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

Hanes, D.M., 1994. Turbidity and suspended sediment associated with beach nourishment dredging. In Proc. 24th Int. Conf. Coastal Engineering '94, ASCE, New York, NY, Vol. 3, pp. 3016-3029.

Harris, W.B., 1996. An overview of the Marine Tertiary and Quaternary Deposits Between Cape Fear and Cape Lookout, North Carolina. In: *Environmental Coastal geology: Cape Lookout to Cape Fear, NC*. Edited by Clearly, W.J., Carolina Geological Society Field Trip Guidebook, 138 p.

Hause, Eric, 2003. Shipwrecks: Graveyard of the Atlantic.

www.coastalguide.com/packet/shipwrecks01.htm.

Irlandi, E.A.; Orlando, B.A.; Ambrose Jr, W.G., 1998. Influence of Seagrass Habitat Patch Size on Growth and Survival of Juvenile Bay Scallops, *Argopecten irradians concentricus* (Say). *J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.* Vol. 20 pp.

Insiders Guide. 2003. Insiders Guide to Crystal Coast Marinas, NC's Central Coast. www.insiders.com/crystalcoast/main-marinas2.htm

Insiders Guide. 2003. Insiders Guide to Military Facilities
<http://www.insiders.com/crystalcoast/main-military.htm>

Keinanth, J.A., J.A. Musick, and Barnard, D.E. 1996. *Abundance and distribution of sea turtles off North Carolina*, Mineral Management Services, OCS Study, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, VA, MMS 95-0024, 1.

Keinanth, J.A., J.A. Musick, and R.A. Byles. 1987. Aspects of the biology of Virginia's sea turtles: 1979-1986, *Virginia Journal of Science*, 38, 329-336.

King, S., 2002, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Institute for Marine Science, Personal Communication.

Klinger, R.C. and Musick, J.A. 1995. Age and growth of loggerhead turtles (*Caretta caretta*) from Chesapeake Bay, *Copeia*, 1995(1), 204.

LeGrand, H. E. Jr., 2001. *Natural Heritage Program List of the Rare Animal Species of North Carolina*. Division of Parks and Recreation North Carolina Natural Heritage Program.

LeGrand, H.E., Jr., and S.P. Hall. 2001. *Natural Heritage Program List of the Rare Animal Species of North Carolina*. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Natural Heritage Program, Division of Parks and Recreation, Department of Environment and Natural Resources. 98 pp.

Littleton, Tucker R., 1983. Along the Path of History: A Self-guided Walking tour of the Old Port Town of Swansboro. N.C. Swansboro's 200th Anniversary Celebration Committee.

Louis Berger Group, Inc., 2002. Semper Fidelis: A Brief History of Onslow County, North Carolina, and Marine Corps Base, Camp Lejeune. Prepared by Louis Berger Group, Inc, Cary, North Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Wilmington District, Wilmington, North Carolina.

Lutcavage, M. and Musick, J.A. 1985. Aspects of the biology of sea turtles in Virginia, *Copeia*, 2, 449.

Lutheran, N. November 2003. NCDENR Division of Water Quality. Personal communication regarding water quality research in Bogue Inlet.

Mallin, M.; Burkholder, J.M.; Cahoon, L.B., and Posey, M.H., 2000. North and South Carolina Coasts. Marine Pollution Bulletin. Vol. 41, No. 1, pp 56-75.

Manning, Lee, Personal Communication. Nancy Lee Fishing Center, August 7, 2003.

Marquez, M. R. 1994. Synopsis of biological data on the Kemp's ridley turtle, *Lepidochelys kempi* (Garman, 1880). NOAA Tech Mem. NMFS-SEFC-343.

Marshall, Mike-NCDMF, July 29, 2003. Memorandum regarding Draft EFH Assessment for the Bogue Inlet Channel Relocation Project.

Martof, B.S., Palmer, W.M., Bailey, J.R., Harrison III, J.R. 1980. *Amphibians and reptiles of the Carolinas and Virginia*, The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Mixon, R.B., and Pilkey, O.H., 1976. Reconnaissance geology of submerged and emerged Coastal Plain Province, Cape Lookout Area, North Carolina: U.S. Professional Paper 859, 45p.

Municode, September 2003, Code of Ordinances Town of Emerald Isle, <http://livepublish.municode.com>

Municode, September 2003, Code of Ordinances County of Carteret, North Carolina, <http://livepublish.municode.com>

Musick, J.A., and Limpus, C.J. 1997. Habitat Utilization and Migration in Juvenile Sea Turtles, In Lutz, P.L. and J.A. Musick, (eds.) *The Biology of Sea Turtles*, CRC Press, New York.

Nash, D., 2002. North Carolina Cooperative Extension Service. Personal communication regarding the seabeach amaranth in North Carolina.

NCDCM, 1996. CAMA Land Use Plan, Carteret County. Pp. 165 + app. 1-6.

NCDENR, Division of Marine Fisheries, 2002. Stock Status of Important Coastal Fisheries in North Carolina. pp. 4.

- NCDENR Division of Water Quality, 1997. White Oak Basinwide Water Quality Management Plan. Foreward and Executive Summary. February 1997 report, 18 pp.
- NCDENR, Division of Environmental Health – Public Water Supply Section, October 21, 1999. North Carolina's Source Water Assessment Program Plan. pp.5.
- NCDENR, Division of Air Quality, 2002. North Carolina Air Quality Rules. 15A NCAC 2D and 15A NCAC 2Q.
- NCDENR, Division of Air Quality, 2002. Statewide Annual Air Quality Pollution Concentration Summaries: National and North Carolina Ambient Air Quality Standards. 1pp.
- NCDENR Division of Parks and Recreation, Natural Heritage Program, 2002. Significant Natural Heritage Areas.
<http://www.cgia.state.nc.us/cgdb/index.html>.
- NCDENR, 2003. North Carolina Coastal Protection Plan Program (CHPP).
www.ncfisheries.net
- NCDENR Division of Parks and Recreation, Natural Heritage Program. 2002. Significant Natural Heritage Areas.
<http://www.cgia.state.nc.us/cgdb/index.html>
- NCDENR Division of Waste Management, March 2000. Annual Report: North Carolina Solid Waste Management, pp.27.
- NCDENR Division of Water Quality. 2001. White Oak River Basinwide Water Quality Plan. November 2001 report, 113pp. + app.I-VIII.
- NCDENR Division of Water Quality, 2000, Basinwide Assessment Report: White Oak River Basin. June 2000 report, 80 pp. + app. A-P (North Carolina Department of Environmental and Natural Resources).
- NCDENR Division of Water Quality, 2001, White Oak River Basinwide Water Quality Plan. November 2001 report, 113pp. + app.I-VIII.
- NCDENR Division of Water Quality, January 2002, "Redbook" Surface Water and Wetland Standard (NC Administrative Code 15A NCAC 02B .0100 & .0200). pp. 133.

NCDENR Division of Coastal Management, September 2003. CAMA Handbook for Development in Coastal North Carolina, <http://dcm2.enr.state.nc.us/Handbook/contents.htm>

NCDMF, 2003. Average Collection Number of Bay Scallops from 1984 – 2002.

NCSU, 1998, Carolina Coastal Science, Bear Island, www.ncsu.edu/coast/pjournal/ncsouth/bear/bear.html

NCWRC, November 2002. Draft Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act Report, Bogue Banks Protection Project, Carteret County, NC. Pp. 129, app. G3.

NOAA, 2003. Environmental Sensitivity Index: North Carolina. Vol. 1. http://oceanservice.noaa.gov/mapfinder/products/esi/Descriptive_Files/NC_Intro.pdf

NOAA, 2003. Environmental Sensitivity Index Atlas Index: North Carolina. Vol.3. <http://response.restoration.noaa.gov/order/esiindex.html>

NOAA-Office of Response and Restoration. 2003. NOAA Coastal Resource Coordination Program: North Carolina Sites. <http://response.restoration.noaa.gov/cpr/summary/NC.pdf>

North Carolina Coastal Federation (NCCF), September 2003, Salt Marshes of North Carolina, <http://www.nccoast.org>

North Carolina Natural Heritage Program, September 2003, <http://www.ncsparks.net/nhp/search.html>

North Carolina Division of Parks and Recreation. Park History of Hammocks Beach State Park. Pp2.

North Carolina Division of Parks and Recreation. Ecological Information of Hammocks Beach State Park. pp2.

North Carolina Division of Water Quality, September 2003, <http://h2o.enr.state.nc.us/wqs/>

North Carolina Solid Waste Section (NCSWS), October 2003. List of Solid Waste Facilities by County, <http://wastenotnc.org/>

- Onslow County, September 2003. Onslow County, North Carolina On-line
<http://www.co.onslow.nc.us/>
- Parnell, et al., 1993. Atlas of Colonial Waterbirds of North Carolina Estuaries (UNC-SG-95-02) Pp. 117.
- Pike, John, 2002. Marine Corps Auxiliary Landing Field Bogue Field.
www.globalsecurity.org.
- Pritchard, P. C. H. 1997. Evolution, phylogeny and current status. Pages 1-28 in P. L. Lutz and J. A. Musick, editors. The Biology of Sea Turtles. CRC Press, New York.
- Rakocinski, C.F. 2001. Responses by macrobenthic assemblages to extensive beach restoration at Perdido Key, Florida. *Proceedings of the Coastal Ecosystems and Federal Activities Technical Training Symposium*, August 20-22, 2001, Gulf Shores, Alabama. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Services, CD-ROM.
- Reilly, F.J. Jr. and Bellis, V.J., 1978. A study of the ecological impact of beach nourishment with dredged materials on the intertidal zone. Institute for Coastal and Marine Resources Technical Report. No.4.
- Reilly, F.J. and Bellis, V.J., 1983. The ecological impact of beach nourishment with dredged materials on the intertidal zone at Bogue Banks, North Carolina. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Coastal Engineering Research Center. Misc. Report No. 80-1. 32 pp.
- Riggs, S.R.; Clearly, W.J., and Snyder, S., 1996. Morphology and Dynamics of Barrier and Headland Shorefaces in Onslow Bar, North Carolina. In: *Environmental Coastal geology: Cape Lookout to Cape Fear, NC*. Edited by Clearly, W.J., Carolina Geological Society Field Trip Guidebook, 33 p.
- Schmidly, D.J., 1981. *Marine mammals of the southeastern United States coast and the Gulf of Mexico*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service – Office of Biological Services Report No. 80/41. 165pp.
- Shoop, C.R. and Kenney, R.D. 1992. Seasonal distribution and abundances of loggerhead and leatherback sea turtles in waters of the northeastern United States, *Herpetological Monogr.*, 6, 43.
- Schubel, JR., 1977. Sediment and quality of the estuarine environment: some observations. In IH suffett (ed), *Fate of Pollutants in the Air and*

Water Environments, Part I, Vol. 8, John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY, pp. 399-423.

Schwartz, F.J., 1995. Florida manatees, *Trichechus manatus* (Sirenia: Trichechidae), in North Carolina 1919-1994.

Searcy, S., January 2003, North Carolina State University, Email correspondence to Coastal Planning and Engineering regarding salinity and temperature data collected from the White Oak River, Highway 24, Swansboro from November 2002 to January 2003.

South Carolina Department of Natural Resources, 2001. Diamondback terrapin, <http://www.csc.noaa.gov/acebasin/specgal/diamterr.htm>.

Still, William N. Jr., 1983. Unpublished manuscript on file. East Carolina University.

Swansboro Historical Association, 1990. Historical Swansborough Seaport. Swansboro Historical Association, Swansboro, North Carolina.

Texas Cooperative Research Unit, January 2002, Temperate broad-leaved seasonal evergreen forest. (Mainly broad-leaved evergreen with some foliage reduction in the dry season). <http://www.tcru.ttu.edu>

Tidewater Atlantic Research, Inc., 2003. A Submerged Cultural Resources Remote Sensing Survey of Bogue Inlet, Carteret County, North Carolina. Submitted to Coastal Planning & Engineering, Inc., Boca Raton, Florida.

UNCW, January 2002, Southeastern North Carolina Coastal Region, <http://www.uncwil.edu/cmsr/coastalgeo/Onslow.htm>

University of South Carolina (USC), 2002. NORTH CAROLINA NERR – Masonboro Island Component (General Description). <http://inlet.geol.sc.edu/NOC/masonboro-island.html>.

USACE, September 2003. Section 10 Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 (33 U.S.C. 403). <http://www.usace.army.mil/>

USACE, 1984. Shore Protection Manual, Fourth Edition, Department of the Army, Waterways Experiment Station, Corps of Engineers Coastal Engineering Research Center.

USACE, 1989. Detailed Project Report and Environmental Assessment on

Improvements of Navigation, New River Inlet, Onslow County, North Carolina, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Wilmington District, February 1989.

USACE, 1993. Environmental assessment and finding of no significant impact. Disposal of dredged material on the ocean beach of Bogue Banks from combined maintenance dredging and deepening of Morehead City harbor and pumpout of Brandt Island upland diked disposal site, Carteret County, North Carolina. Wilmington District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 12 pp. + app.

USACE, 1995. Hindcast Wave Information for the U.S. Atlantic Coast: Update 1976-1993 with Hurricanes, R.M. Brooks and W.A. Brandon, WIS Report 33, 1995.

USACE 2002, Coastal Engineering Manual, Chapter 6, Hydrodynamics of Tidal Inlets, U.S. Army Engineering Research and Development Center, EM 1110-2-1100 (Part II), 30 April 2002.

USACE, 2001, Final Report - The New York District's Biological Monitoring Program for the Atlantic Coast of New Jersey, Ashbury Park to Manasquan Section Beach Erosion Control Project.

USACE, Wilmington District, 2001. Final Environmental Assessment, Bogue Banks Beach Nourishment Project, Carteret County, North Carolina. Prepared by Coastal Science & Engineering, PLLC.

U.S. Congress, January 1982. Second Session: Coastal Barrier Resources Act. pp. 8.

USEPA, 2001. Air Quality Index Summary Report AIRS-AQS. 3pp.

USEPA, May 2002. AMP450 Quick Look Report: Air Quality Subsystem. 17pp.

USEPA, August 2003. Polluted Runoff (Nonpoint Source Pollution).
<http://www.epa.gov>

USEPA and Florida Center for Public Management (FCPM). June 1995. North Carolina Environmental Indicators – Waste: Low Level Radioactive Waste.
<http://www.pepps.fsu.edu/segip/states/NC/lowsite.html>

USEPS, November 2002. Local Drinking Water Information,
<http://www.epa.gov/safewater/dwinfo/nc.htm>

USFWS, November 2002. Draft Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act Report
Bogue Banks Shore Protection Project, Carteret County, North
Carolina.

USFWS, April 30, 2003. Letter from USFWS, Linda Ferrell, to USACE,
James Duck, on Coastal Barrier Resources Act and the Broward
County Shore Protection Project.

USFWS, July 2001. Federal Register 50 CFU Part 17: Endangered and
Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Final Determination of Critical Habitat
for Wintering Piping Plovers; Final Rule. Pp. 36038 – 36143.

USFWS, 2003. Coastal Barrier Resources Act (CBRA) Responsibilities in
North Carolina. <http://nc-es.fws.gov/cobra/cobraindex.html>.

USFWS, September 2003. Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act.
<http://laws.fws.gov>

USFWS, 2003. Division of Congressional and Legislative
Laws. <http://laws.fws.gov/lawsdigest/coasbar.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Green Sea Turtles in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/reptile/greensea.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Hawksbill Sea Turtles in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/reptile/hawksbill.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtles in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/reptile/ridley.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Leatherback Sea Turtles in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/reptile/leather.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Loggerhead Sea Turtles in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/reptile/logger.html>.

USFWS, 2003. North Carolina List of endangered species in Onslow and
Carteret Counties, <http://nc-es.fws.gov/es/countyfr.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Piping Plovers in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/es/countyfr.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Roseate Terns in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/birds/rosetern.html>.

USFWS, 2003. Seabeach Amaranth in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/plant/seabamaranth.html>.

USFWS, 1993, Endangered Species Program, Seabeach Amaranth,
<http://endangered.fws.gov>

USFWS, 2003. Shortnose Sturgeon in North Carolina,
<http://nc-es.fws.gov/fish/shortst.html>

Van Dolah, R.F., Martore, R.M., Lynch, A.E., Wendt, P.H., Levisen, M.V., Whitaker, D.J., and W.M. Anderson. 1994. Final Report. Environmental evaluation of the Folly Beach nourishment project. South Carolina Department of Natural Resources, Marine Resources Division, Charleston SC. Prepared for the United States Army Corps of Engineers, Charleston District, Charleston, SC.

Watson, Alan D., 1995. Onslow County: A Brief History. Division of Archives and History, North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, Raleigh, North Carolina.

Watershed Education for Communities and Officials (WECO). May 1999. Draft Shellfish Closures in White Oak River. Prepared by North Carolina State University and supported by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. pp30.

Westerink, et al., 1992. ADCIRC : An advanced three-dimensional circulation model for shelves, coasts, and estuaries. Report 2, User's manual for ADCIRC-2DD1 / by J.J. Westerink ... [et al.] ; prepared for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. TA7 W34 NO.DRP-92-6 REPT.2
Wilmington Journal [Wilmington], August 1862.

Wheatley Memorial Institute of Information Sciences. 2002. Carolina Recreation Site. www.carolinanow.com/recsites/boatmarinas.htm

Witzell, W. N. 1983. Synopsis of biological data on the hawksbill turtle *Eretmochelys imbricata* (Linnaeus, 1766). FAO Fisheries Synopsis FAO, Rome, 78pp.